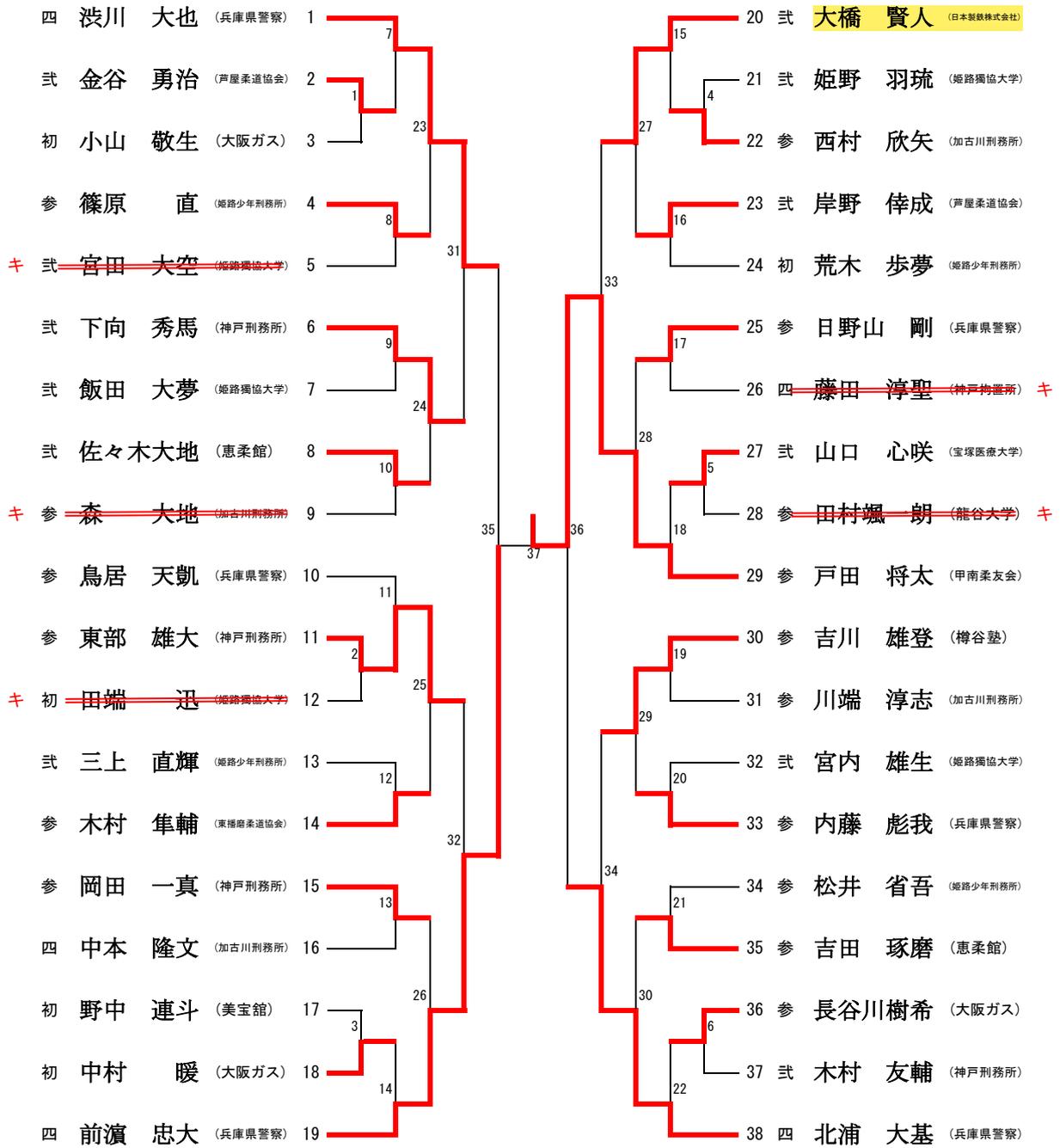


90kg級



無差別

