



Z_H : Section modulus of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile per pile at H-shape side.

Z_{Hat} : Section modulus of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile per pile at Hat-type side.

The calculation process is shown below for reference.

1) Weight W :

$$W = W_S + W_H$$

W : Weight of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet piles.

W_S : Weight of Hat-type sheet piles.

W_H : Weight of H-shape .

2) Section area A :

$$A = A_S + A_H$$

A : Section area of Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet piles.

A_S : Section area of Hat-type sheet piles.

A_H : Section area of H-shapes.

3) Moment of inertia I :

$$I = I_S + A_S \cdot y_S^2 + I_H + A_H \cdot y_H^2$$

$$I' = I/w$$

I : Moment of inertia of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile per pile.

I_S : Moment of inertia of the Hat-type sheet pile per pile.

I_H : Moment of inertia of the H-shape.

y_S : Distance from the neutral axis of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile to the neutral axis of the Hat-type sheet pile per pile.

y_H : Distance from the neutral axis of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile to the neutral axis of the H-shape.

I' : Moment of inertia of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile per 1 m of pile wall width.

w : Effective width of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile (900 mm).

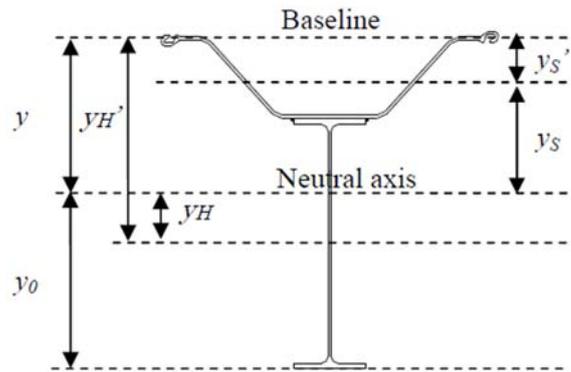


Figure 1



4) Calculation method of the neutral axis

$$y = Q/A$$

y : Distance from the neutral axis of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile to the Hat-type sheet pile side outside end.

Q : Sum of the geometrical moment of the section of Hat-type sheet pile and H-shape about the baseline.

$$Q = Q_S + Q_H$$

Q_S : Geometrical moment of the section of Hat-type sheet pile about the baseline.

$$Q_S = A_S \cdot y_S'$$

y_S' : Distance from the baseline to the center of gravity of the Hat-type steel sheet pile.

Q_H : Geometrical moment of the section of the H-shape about the baseline.

$$Q_H = A_H \cdot y_H'$$

y_H' : Distance from the baseline to the center of gravity of the H-shape.

A : Section area of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile.

$$A = A_S + A_H$$

5) Section modulus Z :

$$Z_H = I/y_0$$

$$Z_{Hat} = I/y$$

Z_H : Section modulus of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile per pile at H-shape side.

Z_{Hat} : Section modulus of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile per pile at Hat-type side.

I : Moment of inertia of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile per pile.

y_0 : Distance from the neutral axis of the Hat-type and H-shape combined sheet pile to the H-shape side outside end.